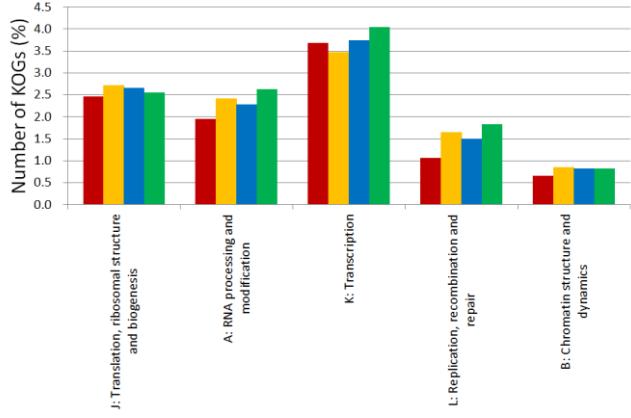


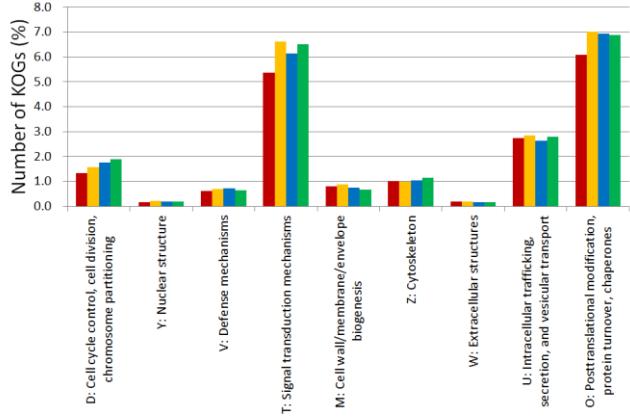
**Supplementary Figure S1.** K-mer analysis of each sequenced Zoysia species.

The k-mer frequency and the number of corresponding k-mer species were calculated using Jellyfish with k-mer size 17. (A) *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' (B) *Z. matrella* 'Wakaba' (C) *Z. pacifica* 'Zanpa' (D) *Z. japonica* 'Kyoto' (E) *Z. matrella* 'Miyagi' (F) *Z. pacifica* 'Chiba Fair Green'

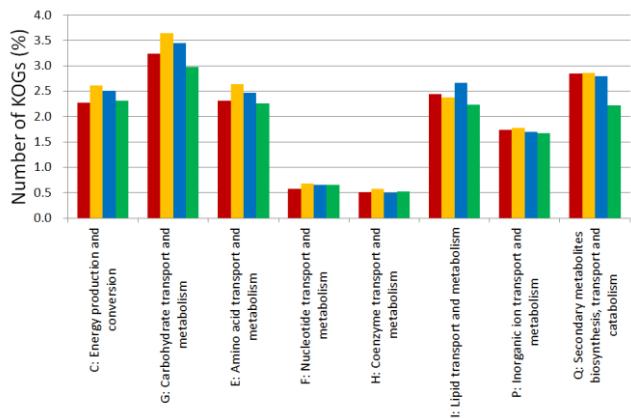
## 1. Information storage and processing



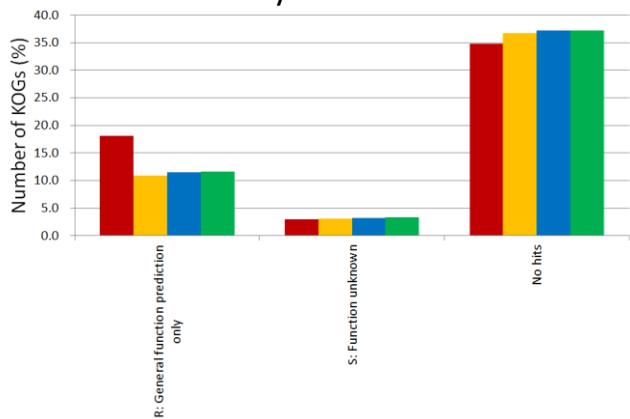
## 2. Cellular processes and signaling



## 3. Metabolism

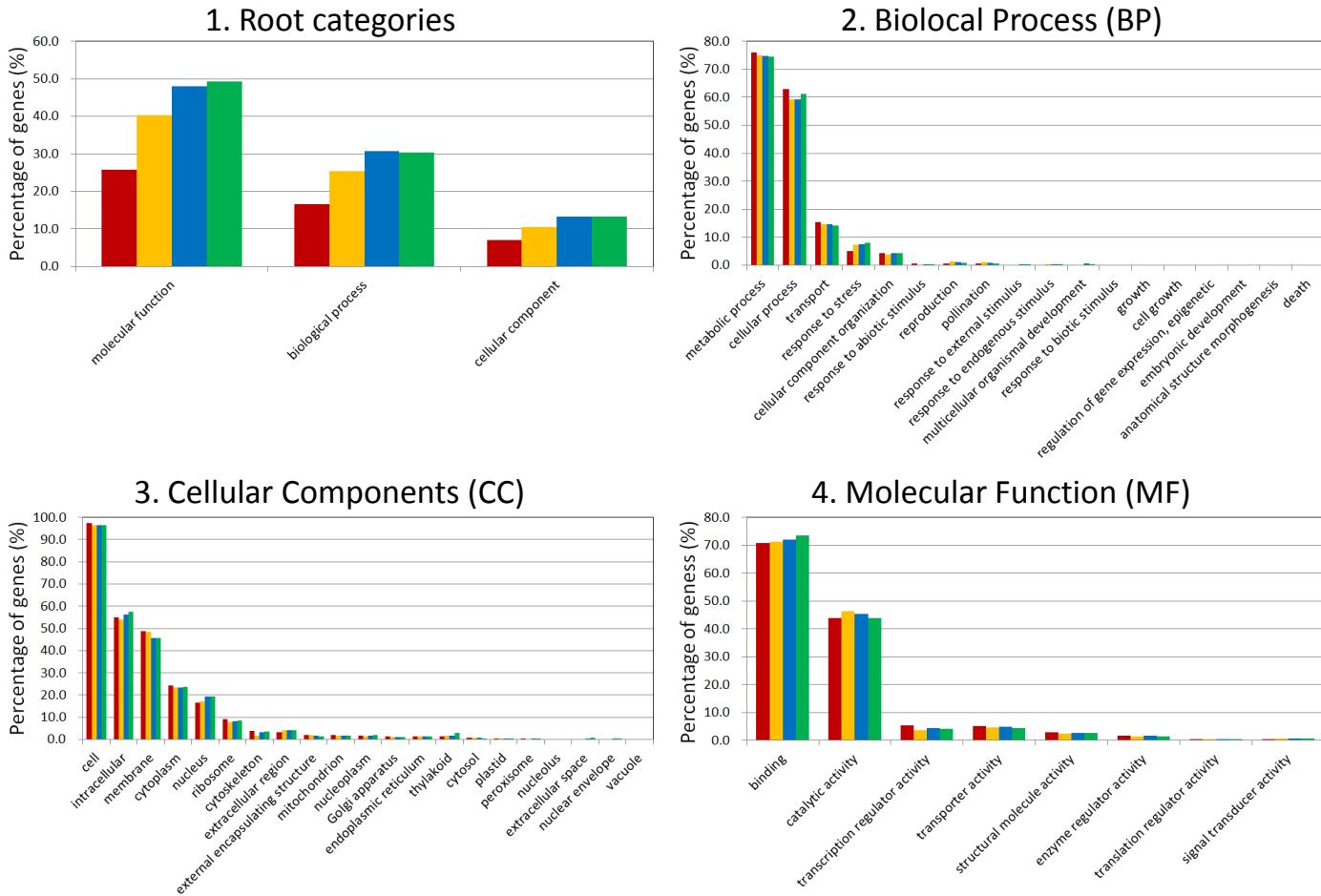


## 4. Poorly characterized



**Supplementary Figure S2.** KOG distributions of *Z. japonica*, *O. sativa*, *S. bicolor*, and *B. distachyon*.

The percentages of proteins in each KOG category for *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki', *O. sativa*, *S. bicolor*, and *B. distachyon* are shown using red, orange, blue, and green bars, respectively.



**Supplementary Figure S3.** Classification of genes in the GO slim categories.

The genes were classified into GO slim categories using the map2slim program, based on the results of the InterProScan searches. The percentages of genes in each GO slim category for *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki', *O. sativa*, *S. bicolor*, and *B. distachyon* are shown using red, orange, blue, and green bars, respectively.

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

MTMCTAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTMCTAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTMCTAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTKAMAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTKAMAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTKAMAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTKAMAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 MTKAMAVRRERDAEAENLPPGFRFHPTDDELVEHYLCRKAAGQRLPVPI 50  
 \*\*\* . \*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

IAEVLDLYKFDPWDLPERALFGTREWYFFTPrDRKYPNGSRPNRAAGDGYW 100  
 \*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

KATGADKPVAPGGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAERA 150  
 KATGADKPVAPGRGRTLGIKKALVFYAGKAPRGVKTDWIMHEYRLADAGRA 150  
 \*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAATAKEEAGDMTT- 199  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAATAKEEAGDMTT- 199  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAATAKEEAGDMTT- 199  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAAK--DEAGGEMTTS 198  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAAK--DEAGGDMTTS 198  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAAK--DEAGGEMTTS 198  
 AAAKKGSLRLDDWVLCRLYNKKNEWEMRMKAAAAAK--DEAGGDMTTS 198  
 \*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

YSHSQSWGETRTPESIILDNDTFPTFILDHEAQMMAPKKEKVDDAAAKN-- 247  
 YSHSQSWGETRTPESIILDNDTFPTFILDHEAQMMAPKKEKVDDAAAKN-- 247  
 YSHSQSWGETRTPESIILDNDTFPTFILDHEAQMMAPKKEKVDDAAAKN-- 247  
 YSHSHSWGETRTPESIIVNDPFPFAEQDPAAHMMVPKKEEVDDAGAANRN 248  
 YSHSHSWGETRTPESIIVNDPFPFAEQDPAAHMMVPKKEEVDDAGAANRN 248  
 YSHSHSWGETRTPESIIVNDPFPFAEQDPAAHQMMVPKKEEVDDAGAANRN 248  
 YSHSHSWGETRTPESIIVNDPFPFAEQDPAHQMMVPKKEEVDDAGAANRN 248  
 \*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

NLFVDSLSDDIQSMYNGLDMLPPTGEDFYSSLFASLRVKGNQSA---CMA 294  
 NLFVDSLSDDIQSMYNGLDMLPPTGEDFYSSLFASLRVKGNQSA---CMA 294  
 NLFVDSLSDDIQSMYNGLDMLPPTGEDFYSSLFASLRVKGNQSA---CMA 294  
 DLFVDSLSDDIQSMYSGLDMLPPSGEDFYSSLFASPRVKGNQPGAGGLA 298  
 DLFVDSLSDDIQSMYSGLDMLPPSGEDFYSSLFASPRVKGNQPGAGGLA 298  
 DLFVDSLSDDIQSMYSGLDMLPPSGEDFYSSLFASPRVKGNQAGAGGLA 298  
 DLFVDSLSDDIQSMYSGLDMLPPSGEDFYSSLFASPRVKGNQPGAGGLA 298  
 :\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00013.1.g08180.1  
 Zmw\_sc04858.1.g00100.1  
 Zpz\_sc00127.1.g00380.1  
 Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1  
 Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1  
 Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1  
 Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1

LF 296  
 LF 296  
 LF 296  
 PF 300  
 PF 300  
 PF 300  
 PF 300  
 \*

**Supplementary Figure S4.** Sequence alignment of predicted ANAC102 proteins in *Zoysia* species.

Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* ‘Nagirizaki’ , *Z. matrella* ‘Wakaba’ , and *Z. pacifica* ‘Zanpa’ , respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence, colon (:) indicates fully conserved “strong groups” , and period(.) indicates fully conserved “weak groups” . The boxes represent the key residual variants for the distinction of ANAC102 proteins in these three *Zoysia* species.

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 AACACGGT[GTTGTTATTCCAGTGTAAACGTGACGAATCGTGAAGAAGTTAAA]-539  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 AACACGGT[GTTGTTATTCCAGTGTAAACGTGACGAATCGTGAAGAAGTTAAA]-538  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 AACACGGT[AGTTGTTATTCCAGTGTAAACGTGACGAATCGTGAAGAAGTTAAA]-502  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 AACACGGT[AGTTGTTATTCCAGTGTAAACGTGACGAATCGTGAAGAAGTTAAA]-502

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 GTGAAAAAAATCACCGCTGCCACTCGTACACACACAC-[TCCTAATCACCGACAGCGC]-481  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 GTGAAAAAAATCACCGCTGCCACTCGTACACACACAC-[TCCTAATCACCGACAGCGC]-480  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 GCGAAAAAAATCACCGCTGCCACTCGTACACACACAC-[TCCTAATCACCGACAGCGC]-442  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 GTGAAAAAAATCACCGCTGCCACTCGTACACACACAC-[TCCTAATCACCGACAGCGC]-442

\* \*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 AGAGGGGCATCTGCTAGCTAGTCCCCTGTTACCTCCGGTATGTC[G]GGAGACATCTGCA-421  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 AGAGGGGCATCTGCTAGCTAGTCCCCTGTTACCTCCGGTATGTC[G]GGAGACATCTGCA-420  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 AGAGGGGCATCTGCTAGCTAGTCCCCTGTTACCTCCGGTATGTC[C]GGAGACATCTGCA-382  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 AGAGGGGCATCTGCTAGCTAGTCCCCTGTTACCTCCGGTATGTC[C]GGAGACATCTGCA-382

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 CAGT[T]CACTCCATCCGTACGTCGCGAAC[ACCACCAACGCCCTGCCCCGCCGCCGCGC]CG-361  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 CAGT[T]CACTCCATCCGTACGTCGCGAAC[ACCACCAACGCCCTGCCCCGCCGCCGCGC]CG-360  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 CAGT[G]CACTCCATCCGTACGTCGCGAAC[ACCACCAACGCCCTGCCCCGCCGCCGCGC]CG-324  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 CAGT[G]CACTCCATCCGTACGTCGCGAAC[ACCACCAACGCCCTGCCCCGCCGCCGCGC]CG-324

\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 [CACCGCAGAAAGCCGGGGGGTGGCGCCGCCGCGC]GCATCCAATTCTGCTGAGGTGGCGA-301  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 [CACCGCAGAAAGCCGGGGGGTGGCGCCGCCGCGC]GCATCCAATTCTGCTGAGGTGGCGA-300  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 -----GCATCCAATTCTGCTGAGGTGGCGA-298  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 -----GCATCCAATTCTGCTGAGGTGGCGA-298

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 TGACCTCA[CGGGAGCGGTCCCGT]C[CAATCCCGCGCGCCGAGG][GGCCGCCACGAGCC]-241  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 TGACCTCA[CGGGAGCGGTCCCGT]C[CAATCCCGCGCGCCGAGG][GGCCGCCACGAGCC]-240  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 TGACCTCA[CGGGAGCGGTCCCGT]T[CAATCCCGCGCGCCGAGG][GGCCGCCACGAGCC]-238  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 TGACCTCA[CGGGAGCGGTCCCGT]T[CAATCCCGCGCGCCGAGG][GGCCGCCACGAGCC]-238

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 TCGCCCACCTCTCGAACCCACCACTCAGCCGCTCCCC[C]GCCACACGTGCCACGCC-181  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 TCGCCCACCTCTCGAACCCACCACTCAGCCGCTCCCC[C]GCCACACGTGCCACGCC-180  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 TCGCCCACCTCTCGAACCCACCACTCAGCCGCTCCCC[C]GCCACACGTGCCACGCC-179  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 TCGCCCACCTCTCGAACCCACCACTCAGCCGCTCCCC[C]GCCACACGTGCCACGCC-179

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 [GCCCTCCGCCCTTCCGCAGCCGCCACTGGTATTGACCCCTCCCTCCAAACCTG]-121  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 [GCCCTCCGCCCTTCCGCAGCCGCCACTGGTATTGACCCCTCCCTCCAAACCTG]-120  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 [GCCCTCCGCCCTTCCGCAGCCGCCACTGGTATTGACCCCTCCCTCCAAACCTG]-119  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 [GCCCTCCGCCCTTCCGCAGCCGCCACTGGTATTGACCCCTCCCTCCAAACCTG]-119

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 TTTCCCCGGCGAACCTTCAGACCGCCGCCTATCCTATCCGTACCCCCCCC[C]CTGCGCG-61  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 TTTCCCCGGCGAACCTTCAGACCGCCGCCTATCCTATCCGTACCCCCCCC[C]CTGCGCG-61  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 TTTCCCCGGCGAACCTTCAGACCGCCGCCTATCCTATCCGTACCCCCCCC[C]CTGCGCG-61  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 TTTCCCCGGCGAACCTTCAGACCGCCGCCTATCCTATCCGTACCCCCCCC[C]CTGCGCG-61

\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00014.1.g08280.1 GCGGCCCTCTATATATCCAGCTCCCGCCGGTGTCACTTCAAGAACATCGCGAATA-1  
Zmw\_sc02531.1.g00150.1 GCGGCCCTCTATATATCCAGCTCCCGCCGGTGTCACTTCAAGAACATCGCGAATA-1  
Zmw\_sc02298.1.g00200.1 GCGGCCCTCTATATATCCAGCTCCCGCCGGTGTCACTTCAAGAACATCGCGAATA-1  
Zpz\_sc01716.1.g00180.1 GCGGCCCTCTATATATCCAGCTCCCGCCGGTGTCACTTCAAGAACATCGCGAATA-1

\*\*\*\*\*

**Supplementary Figure S5.** Sequence alignment of the upstream regions of the *ANAC102* genes in *Zoysia* species. Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* ‘Nagirizaki’ , *Z. matrella* ‘Wakaba’ , and *Z. pacifica* ‘Zanpa’ , respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence. Mutations are enclosed within a box and the two colors (red or green) indicate the presence of two types of *ANAC102* genes in these three *Zoysia* species.

```

Zjn_sc00056.1.g01120.1      MRIQCDACGAAAAAVVCCADEAALCARCDVEIHAANKLAGKHQRPLGGG 50
Zmw_sc05442.1.g00010.1      MRIQCDACGAAAAAVVCCADEAALCARCDVEIHAANKLAGKHQRPLGGG 50
Zmw_sc03211.1.g00190.1      MRIQCDACGAAAAAVVCCADEAALCARCDVEIHAANKLAGKHQRPLGGG 50
Zpz_sc01838.1.g00080.1      MRIQCDACGAAAAAVVCCADEAALCARCDVEIHAANKLAGKHQRPLGGG 50
*****  

Zjn_sc00056.1.g01120.1      ETAAALPRCDVCQERPAFIFCVEDRALLCRDCDEPIHVPGTLSGNHQFL 100
Zmw_sc05442.1.g00010.1      ETAAALPRCDVCQERPAFIFCVEDRALLCRDCDEPIHVPGTLSGNHQFL 100
Zmw_sc03211.1.g00190.1      ETAAALPRCDVCQERPAFIFCVEDRALLCRDCDEPIHVPGTLSGNHQFL 100
Zpz_sc01838.1.g00080.1      ETAAALPRCDVCQERPAFIFCVEDRALLCRDCDEPIHVPGTLSGNHQFL 100
*****  

Zjn_sc00056.1.g01120.1      ATGIRVGFSVCSKPPSTGGATKAPAPAPQEVPSPPFLPPPSGWAVEDLL 150
Zmw_sc05442.1.g00010.1      ATGIRVGFSVCSKPPSTGGATKAPAPAPQEVPSPPFLPPPSGWAVEDLL 150
Zmw_sc03211.1.g00190.1      ATGIRVGFSVCSKPPSTGGATKAPAPAPQEVPSPPFLPPPSGWAVEDLL 150
Zpz_sc01838.1.g00080.1      ATGIRVGFSVCSKPPSTGGATKAPAPAPQEVPSPPFLPPPSGWAVEDLL 150
*****  

Zjn_sc00056.1.g01120.1      QLSDYES[R]DKLPSVCVVSLQKDSPLGFKE[D]WFADIDLLHGHEAAEVPEL 200
Zmw_sc05442.1.g00010.1      QLSDYES[R]DKLPSVCVVSLQKDSPLGFKE[D]WFADIDLLHGHEAAEVPEL 200
Zmw_sc03211.1.g00190.1      QLSDYES[S]DKLPSVCVVSLQKDSPLGFKE[D]WFADIDLLHGHEAAEVPEL 200
Zpz_sc01838.1.g00080.1      QLSDYES[S]DKLPSVCVVSLQKDSPLGFKE[D]WFADIDLLHGHEAAEVPEL 200
*****  

Zjn_sc00056.1.g01120.1      FASPQPAADAGFYKSSSAHQSKKPRLELPDDDEDYFIVPDLG 242
Zmw_sc05442.1.g00010.1      FASPQPAADAGFYKSSSAHQSKKPRLELPDDDEDYFIVPDLG 242
Zmw_sc03211.1.g00190.1      FASPQPAADAGFYKSSSAHQSKKPRLELPDDDEDYFIVPDLG 242
Zpz_sc01838.1.g00080.1      FASPQPAADAGFYKSSSAHQSKKPRLELPDDDEDYFIVPDLG 242
*****
```

**Supplementary Figure S6.** Sequence alignment of predicted STO/BBX24 proteins in *Zoysia* species.

Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* ‘Nagirizaki’ , *Z. matrella* ‘Wakaba’ , and *Z. pacifica* ‘Zanpa’ , respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence. Mutations are enclosed within a box and the two colors (red or green) indicate two types of STO/BBX24 proteins in these three *Zoysia* species.

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

GATCGGGTTT[TAAGACC[AAT]CCGGTTTC[AGAACCTTGTTGCTGACT[CC] -896
-ATCGGGTTT[TAAGACC[AAT]CCGGTTTC[AGAACCTTGTTGCTGACT[CC] -896
---CGGGTTT[CAAAACCC[CCGGTTTC[AGAACCTTGTTGCTGACT[TT] -958
----GTTT[CAAAACCC[CCGGTTTC[AGAACCTTGTTGCTGACT[TT] -959
***** * *** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

GCCATCGAGATCTTGTGCAGTCACTCCTG[TGCGTCAAGCTGTTAGGGC -846
GCCATCGAGATCTTGTGCAGTCACTCCTG[TGCGTCAAGCTATTAGGGC -846
GCCATCGAGATCTTGTGCAGTCACTCCTG[TGCGTCAAGCTGTTAGGGC -908
GCCATCGAGATCTTGTGCAGTCACTCCTG[TGCGTCAAGCTGTTAGGGC -909
***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

TCATGTCGACACAGTGACACATCCTGAAGCAAAGGGCCACACTGGCGG -796
TCATGTCGACACAGTGACACATCCTGAAGCAAAGGGCCACACTGGCGG -796
TCATGTCGACACAGTGACACATCCTGAAGCAAAGGGCCACACTGGCGG -858
TCATGTCGACACAGTGACACATCCTGAAGCAAAGGGCCACACTGGCGG -859
***** ***** ***** ***** ***** *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

ATGCTATGCAAGTTGCAGCCTCCCAGCCCTCGCACTGAAAACAGTA[CGAA] -746
ATGCTATGCAAGTTGCAGCCTCCCAGCCCTCGCACTGAAAACAGTA[CGAA] -746
ATGCTATGCAAGTTGCAGCCTCCCAGCCCTCGCACTGAAAACAGTA[---A] -811
ATGCTATGCAAGTTGCAGCCTCCCAGCCCTCGCACTGAAAACAGTA[---A] -812
***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** *
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

AATTTCTCATTCTACT[GG]GTTTGTATTTTTTT-TATTATAGATGAA -697
AATTTCTCATTCTACT[GG]GTTTGTATTTTTTT-TATTATAGATGAA -696
AATTTCTCATTCTACT[CC]GTTTGTATTTTTTCT-ATTATAGATGAA -763
AATTTCTCATTCTACT[CC]GTTTGTATTTTTTCT-ATTATAGATGAA -764
***** ***** ***** * *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

AAAAATAAAATA[ATA]-----TGATTTTTTCCGACCGTTCA[G] -657
AAAAATAAAATA[ATA]-----TGATTTTTCTTC-GACCGTTCA[G] -657
AAAAATAAAATA[GTA]ATAAAATAAA[TGACTTTTTT---ACTGTTCA[---] -718
AAAAATAAAATA[GTA]ATAAAATAAA[TGACTTTTTT---ACTGTTCA[---] -718
***** * *** * ***
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

[TATA]ATTTGTTC[ATGAAATTTCTAT]TTTTTACCTTTTC[CAA -608
[TATA]ATTTGTTC[ATGAAATTTCTAT]TTTTTACCTTTTC[CAA -608
---ATTT-TTTT-A-----TTTTTACCGTTTC[TCAA -689
---ATTT-TTTTAA-----TTTTTACCGTTTC[TCAA -689
***** * ***
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

ATA[TA]GAGACAT[AT]TTTATTAAAAATAAAATAAAAGTTATAAGTCAAA -558
ATA[TG]GAGAT[AT]TTTATTAAAAATAAAATAAAAGTTATGAGCCAAA -558
ATA[CG]AAGACAT[GTTTATTAAAAATAAAATAAAAGTTATGAGCCAAA -639
ATA[CG]AAGACAT[GTTTATTAAAAATAAAATAAAAGTTATGAGCCAAA -639
*** * *** * *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

CAACTTATTATTA[AC]----- -543
CAACTTATTATTA[AC]----- -543
CAACTTATTATTA[GC]ATATGTTATTAAAGTTATATTATAAATTAAATTG -589
CAATTTATTATTA[GC]ATATGTTATTAAAGTTATATTATAAATTAAATTG -589
*** *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

-----CTTAATCATACAGT[GAA]TTCA[AT]TTTATT -510
-----CTCTAATCATACAGT[GAA]TTCA[AT]TTTATT -510
[TAAC]TTATATAGTAAA[CTCGAATCATACAGT[AAT]ATTC[GAT]TTTATT -539
[CAAC]TTATATAGTAAA[CTCAAATCATACAGT[AAT]ATTC[GAT]TTTATT -539
** * *****
```

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

```

TTAT[CC]ATATTTT[GAT]GTTTTAAC[AT]TTTTCAA[GTTACCGATC[GTT] -460
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TTAT[TT]ATATTTT[AAT]ATTTTAA[TAT]TTTTCAA[TTACCGATC[AAT] -490
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**** * *****
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Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

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TTTT-ATTCATATTCTT[T]ATTATTTGGTTCAA[CTTTTTTT]AT -410  
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TTTTTATTCATATTCTT[C]ATTATTTGGTTCAA-----AT -449  
\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

CTTCGTTGAT[G]TTATTAATATAAAAATAATTAAGAT[G]TTTCG -360  
CTTCGTTGAT[G]TTATTAATATAAAAATAATTAAGAT[G]TTTCG -360  
CTTCGTTGAT[R]TTATTAATATAAAAATAATTAAGAT[R]TTTCG -399  
CTTCGTTGAT[R]TTATTAATATAAAAATAATTAAGAT[R]TTTCG -399  
\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

ACA[A]-----AATTCC -351  
ACA[A]-----AATTCC -351  
ACCGTTTCAACCTATCCAAGTGGCCACCATTCTCGTCCTCC[AATTCC -349  
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\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

ACGGGATGGGATGGGACGGGCCTGCACGGCCGGCCGACGGAGAACCAT -301  
ACGGGATGGGATGGGACGGGCCTGCACGGCCGGCCGACGGAGAACCAT -301  
ACGGGATGGGATGGGACGGGCCTGCACGGCCGGCCGACGGAGAACCAT -299  
ACGGGATGGGATGGGACGGGCCTGCACGGCCGGCCGACGGAGAACCAT -299  
\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

ACCGGCGCGTGGAGCCGTGGACCCCACCGCGTCAGCCCATACTCATCA -251  
ACCGGCGCGTGGAGCCGTGGACCCCACCGCGTCAGCCCATACTCATCA -251  
ACCGGCGCGTGGAGCCGTGGACCCCACCGCGTCAGCCCATACTCATCA -249  
ACCGGCGCGTGGAGCCGTGGACCCCACCGCGTCAGCCCATACTCATCA -249  
\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

GCAGATCACCA[A]AAATAAAAAAAACTCGGCTCGCCGCGGCCAGAT -201  
GCAGATCACCA[A]AAATCAAAAAAAACTCGGCTCGCCGCGGCCAGAT -201  
GCAGATCACCA[A]AAATCAAAAAAAACTCGGCTCGCCGCGGCCAGAT -201  
GCAGATCACCA[A]AAATCAAAAAAAACTCGGCTCGCCGCGGCCAGAT -201  
\*\*\*\*\*

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Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

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ACTCCGGAGCGCGCGCCATCTGTCCACACAACCCATCCTCGCCCG -151  
ACTCCGGAGCGCGCGCCATCTGTCCACACAACCCATCCTCGCCCG -151  
\*\*\*\*\*

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Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

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TTCGACCGCACCGACCGCGCGAGCGAGAGCAAGCGGGGCCGCCA -101  
TTCGACCGCACCGACCGCGCGAGCGAGAGCAAGCGGGGCCGCCA -101  
TTCGACCGCACCGACCGCGCGAGCGAGAGCAAGCGGGGCCGCCA -101  
\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

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AGGCCTGGTGGCGCACCGCGCGAGCGAGAGCAAGCGGGGCCGCCA -51  
\*\*\*\*\*

Zjn\_sc00056.1.g01120.1  
Zmw\_sc05442.1.g00010.1  
Zmw\_sc03211.1.g00190.1  
Zpz\_sc01838.1.g00080.1

AG[A]CTCACCGTCCGTGCTGCTCAGCAATCTCCCACCCCTACCAAAG -1  
AG[A]CTCACCGTCCGTGCTGCTCAGCAATCTCCCACCCCTACCAAAG -1  
AG[G]CTCACCGTCCGTGCTGCTCAGCAATCTCCCACCCCTACCAAAG -1  
AG[G]CTCACCGTCCGTGCTGCTCAGCAATCTCCCACCCCTACCAAAG -1  
\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

### Supplementary Figure S7. Sequence alignment of the upstream regions of the STO/BBX24 genes in Zoysia species .

Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' , *Z. matrella* 'Wakaba' , and *Z. pacifica* 'Zanpa' , respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence. Mutations are enclosed within a box and the two colors (red or green) indicate two types of STO/BBX24 genes in these three Zoysia species.

Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	MSSSTVLQQPPAARVEALSLSSLSAIPPEYVRPADERAGLGDAFDLLAE	50	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	MSSSTVLQQPPAARVEALSLSSLSAIPPEYVRPADERAGLGDAFDLLAE	50	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	MSSSTVLQQPPAARVEALSLSSLSAIPPEYVRPADERAGLGDAFDLLAE	50	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	MSSSTVLQQPPAARVEALSLSSLSAIPPEYVRPADERAGLGDAFDLLAE	50	
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	QLDDGPRIPVVDISPFLMTTGGAADKKDQ	PQCVDRAAAAEGVMHIAG	100
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	QLDDGPRIPVVDISPFLMTTGGAADKKDQ	PQCVDRAAAAEGVMHIAG	100
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	QLDDGPRIPVVDISPFLMTTGGAADKKDQ	QCVDRAAAAEGVMHIAG	100
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	QLDDGPRIPVVDISPFLMTTGGAADKKDQ	QCVDRAAAAEGVMHIAG	100
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	HGIPDELVDCLQAAGTAFFALPIHAKEAYANDPAAGRLQGYGSRLATNAS	150	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	HGIPDELVDCLQAAGTAFFALPIHAKEAYANDPAAGRLQGYGSRLATNAS	150	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	HGIPDELVDCLQAAGTAFFALPIHAKEAYANDPAAGRLQGYGSRLATNAS	150	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	HGIPDELVDCLQAAGTAFFALPIHAKEAYANDPAAGRLQGYGSRLATNAS	150	
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	GQREWEDYL FHLLHPDGLADHALWPAHPPDYVATTREFGRRVRELASRLL	200	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	GQREWEDYL FHLLHPDGLADHALWPAHPPDYVATTREFGRRVRELASRLL	200	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	GQREWEDYL FHLLHPDGLADHALWPAHPPDYVATTREFGRRVRELASRLL	200	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	GQREWEDYL FHLLHPDGLADHALWPAHPPDYVATTREFGRRVRELASRLL	200	
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	AILSLGLGLRNEHKLEDELTNNRTKAGDGDQEDLLLQLKINYYPRCPQPE	250	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	AILSLGLGLRNEHKLEDELTNNRTKAGDGDQEDLLLQLKINYYPRCPQPE	250	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	AILSLGLGLRNEHKLEDELTNNRTKAGDGDQEDLLLQLKINYYPRCPQPE	250	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	AILSLGLGLRNEHKLEDELTNNRTKAGDGDQEDLLLQLKINYYPRCPQPE	250	
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	LAVGVEAHTDVSALSFI	LNGVPGQLVLHGGRWVTARSEPGTMIVHVGDA	300
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	LAVGVEAHTDVSALSFI	LNGVPGQLVLHGGRWVTARSEPGTMIVHVGDA	300
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	LAVGVEAHTDVSALSFI	VNGVPGQLVLHGGRWVTARSEPGTMIVHVGDA	300
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	LAVGVEAHTDVSALSFI	VNGVPGQLVLHGGRWVTARSEPGTMIVHVGDA	300
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	LEILSNGRYTSVLHRLGLVNREAVRVSWVFCEPPPDAVLLRPLPELVTEE	350	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	LEILSNGRYTSVLHRLGLVNREAVRVSWVFCEPPPDAVLLRPLPELVTEE	350	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	LEILSNGRYTSVLHRLGLVNREAVRVSWVFCEPPPDAVLLRPLPELVTEE	350	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	LEILSNGRYTSVLHRLGLVNREAVRVSWVFCEPPPDAVLLRPLPELVTEE	350	
*****			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	EPARFTPRTFKEHLDRLFKKKHERDGYKPDHQVIRDSSPKTN	-----	392
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	EPSRFTPRTFKEHLDRLFKKKHERDGYKPDHQVIRDSSPKTN	-----	392
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	EPARFTPRTFKEHLDRLFKKKHERDGYKPDHQVIRDSSPKTN	SIVKIIIPK	400
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	EPARFTPRTFKEHLDRLFKKKHERDGYKPDHQVIRDSSSKTN	SIVKIIIPK	400
** : ***** . ***			
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1			
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1			
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1		401	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1		401	

**Supplementary Figure S8.** Sequence alignment of predicted ANS1 proteins *Zoysia* species.

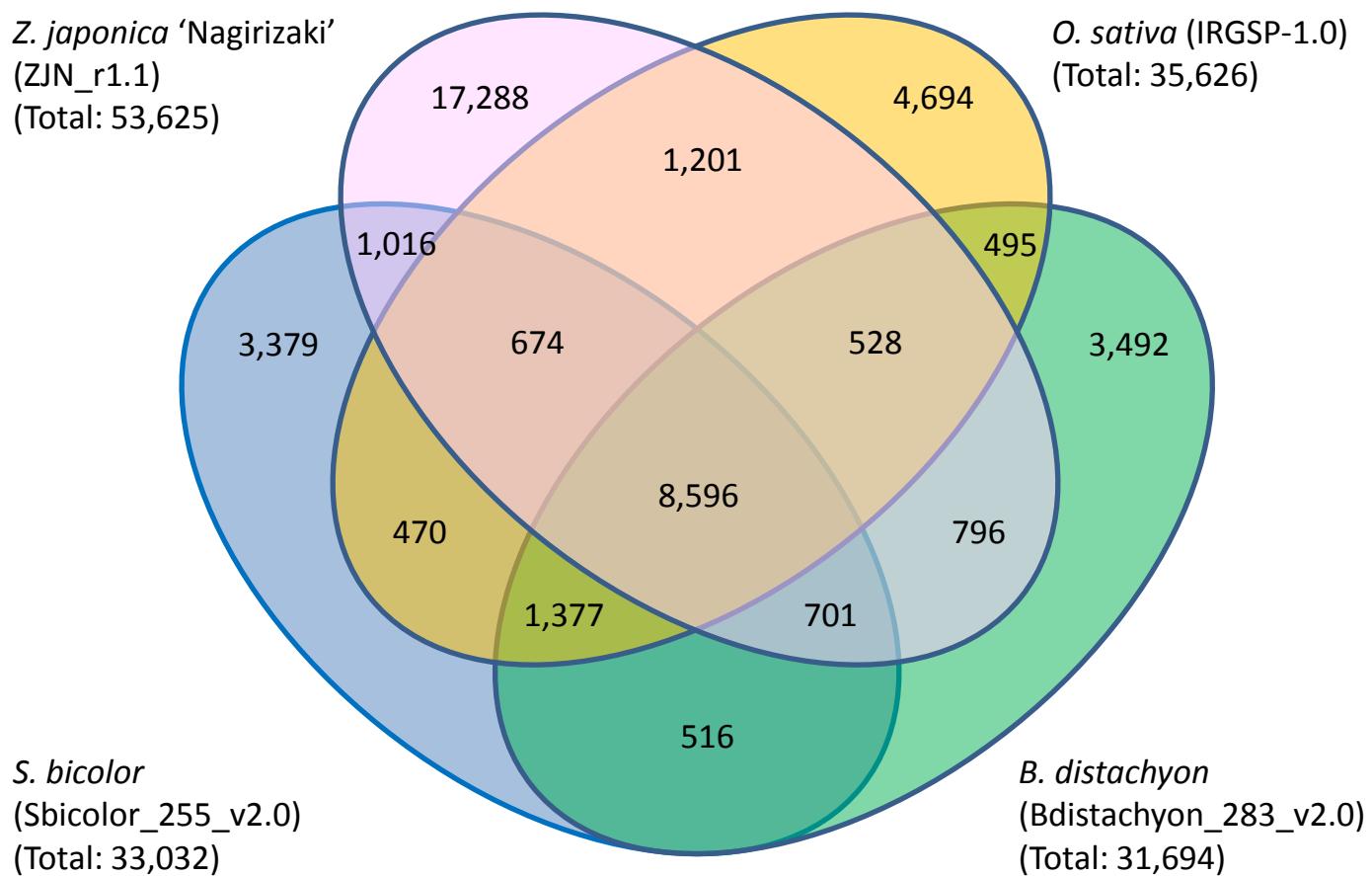
Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* ‘Nagirizaki’ , *Z. matrella* ‘Wakaba’ , and *Z. pacifica* ‘Zanpa’ , respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence, colon (:) indicates fully conserved “strong groups” , and period(.) indicates fully conserved “weak groups” . Mutations are enclosed within a box and the two colors (red or green) indicate two types of ANS1 proteins in these three *Zoysia* species.

Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	ATTGAATTAGTTATAATTACCGAACCCAGACATCTCATAGATCGACCT	-940
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	ATTGAATTAGTTATAATTACCGAACCCAGACATCTCATAGATCGACCT	-942
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	ATTGAATTAGTTATAATTACCGAACCCAGACATCTCATAGATCGACCT	-949
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	ATTGAATTAGTTATAATTACCGAACCCAGACATCTCATAGATCGACCT	-949
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	CCTTTGGAACATCGAAATTTCTATTCTCAATTTCCTAATTCTTCTAATTCTATAAA	-890
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	CCTTTGGAACATCGAAATTTCTATTCTCAATTTCCTAATTCTTCTAATTCTATAAA	-892
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	CCTTTGGAACATGTAAATTTCTATTCTCAATTTCCTAATTCTTCTAATTCTATAAA	-900
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	CCTTTGGAACATGTAAATTTCTATTCTCAATTTCCTAATTCTTCTAATTCTATAAA	-900
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	TTATACTAATTTCATGAAATTCTACATTCAAATGCAGCTTAAGACCT	-840
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TTGTACTAATTTCATGAAATTCTACATTCAAATGCAGCTTAAGACCT	-842
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TTGTACTAATTTCATGAAATTCTACATTCAAATGGCTTAAGATCCT	-850
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TTGTACTAATTTCATGAAATTCTACATTCAAATGGCTTAAGATCCT	-850
** *****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	CCTTTGAAATATCTTAGTTCAATTTCATATGAATTATTCAATTGTATAG	-790
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	CCTTTGAAATATCTTAGTTCAATTTCATATGAATTATTCAATTGTATAG	-792
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	CCTTTGAATATCTTAGTTCAATTTCATATGAATTATTCAATTGTATAG	-800
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	CCTTTGAATATCTTAGTTCAATTTCATATGAATTATTCAATTGTATAG	-800
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	GAATTGAAAAAAA--CATCATTAATTGCAAAAGAAGTCCAAATTGC	-742
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	GAATTGAAAAAAAACATCATTAATTGCAAAAGGAGTCCAAATTGC	-742
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	GAATTGAAAAAAAACATTATTAATTGCAAAAGAGTCCAAATTGC	-750
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	GAATTGAAAAAAAACATTATTAATTGCAAAAGAGTCCAAATTGC	-750
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	AT-----CTATCCAATAGGAATTTCATGCTCCAACTCTGGTTAAAT	-700
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	AT-----CTATCCAATAGGAATTTCATGCTCCAACTCTGGTTAAAT	-700
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	ATGGAAGATGCTATCCAATAGGAATTTCATGCTCCAACTCTGGTTAAAT	-700
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	ATGGAAGATGCTATCCAATAGGAATTTCATGCTCCAACTCTGGTTAAAT	-700
** *****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	CCTACTCCTACGAAATTCAATTTCATTGTTCTATTGTCCAAAAGAGCACTTA	-650
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	CCTACTCCTACGAAATTCAATTTCATTGTTCTATTGTCCAAAAGAGCACTTA	-650
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	CCTACTCCTACGAAATTCAATTTCATTGTTCTATTGTCCAAAAGAGCACTTA	-651
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	CCTACTCCTACGAAATTCAATTTCATTGTTCTATTGTCCAAAAGAGCACTTA	-651
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	TATAATGAGGTATAAATTGAAATTGATATTTCATGCAGCTGCATTCATTTC	-600
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TATAATGAGGTATAAATTGAAATTGATATTTCATGCAGCTGCATTCATTTC	-600
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TATAATGAGGTATAAATTGAAATTGATATTTCATGCAGCTGCATTCATTTC	-601
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TATAATGAGGTATAAATTGAAATTGATATTTCATGCAGCTGCATTCATTTC	-601
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	AACCGCTGTAAGAGGGAAATAAAAAAAATACCCAAAAGAGCTAGTTGA	-550
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	AACCGCTGTAAGAGGGAAATAAAAAAAATACCCAAAAGAGCTAGTTGA	-550
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	AACCGCTGTAAGAGGGAAATAAAAAAGTACCCAAAAGATCTAGTTGA	-551
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	AACCGCTGTAAGAGGGAAATAAAAAAGTACCCAAAAGATCTAGTTGA	-551
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	ATAAGTTCAACCAGAAATTATGAAATTAAATTGGTTTGTAATTATGC	-500
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	ATAAGTTCAACCAGAAATTATGAAATTAAATTGGTTTGTAATTATGC	-500
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	ATAAGTTCGAGAAATTATGAAATTAAATTGGTTTGTAATTATGTT	-501
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	ATAAGTTCGAGAAATTATGAAATTAAATTGGTTTGTAATTATGTT	-501
*****		
Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	GGACGACATGTCTTTCACACGAGAGGAAGAAAATAATCGATTTAAA	-450
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	GGACGACATGTCTTTCACACGAGAGGAAGAAAATAATCGATTTAAA	-450
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	GGACGACATGTCTTTCACACGAGAGGAAGAAAATAATTGATTTAAA	-451
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	GGACGACATGTCTTTCACACGAGAGGAAGAAAATAATTGATTTAAA	-451
*****		

Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	ATTTAAACGTGAATTAACTATAATATGATG	CAATATAAGTTAAA	-400
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	ATTTAAACGTGAATTAACTATAATATGATG	CAATATAAGTTAAA	-400
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	ATTTAAACGTGAATTAACTATAATATGATG	CAATATAAGTTAAA	-401
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	ATTTAAACGTGAATTAACTATAATATGATG	CAATATAAGTTAAA	-401
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Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	GAAATTAAATTAAATTGATTAATAAGTACGAGTACTATATTAATATA	-350	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	GAAATTAAATTAAATTGATTAATAAGTACGAGTACTATATTAATATA	-350	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	GAAATTAAATTAAATTGATTAATAAGTACGAGTACTATATTAATATA	-351	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	GAAATTAAATTAAATTGATTAATAAGTACGAGTACTATATTAATATA	-351	
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Zjn_sc00155.1.g00080.1	TTGTGCATCGATGCTTATACTCCAGTATTCTTCTTCCCCAAAGCTC	-300	
Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TTGTGCATCGATGCTTATACTCCAGTATTCTTCTTCCCCAAAGCTC	-300	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TTGTGCATCGATGCTTATACTCCAGTATTCTTCTTCCCCAAAGCTC	-301	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TTGTGCATCGATGCTTATACTCCAGTATTCTTCTTCCCCAAAGCTC	-301	
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TGAGCGGC[GCTAAGGTATCTTGAGGGTGA[TGCAC[TAGCACTCGCAGGGG	-251	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TGAGCGGT[GCTAAGGTATCTTGACCGTGA[AGCAC[AGCACTCGCAGGGG	-251	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TGAGCGGT[GCTAAGGTATCTTGAGGGTGA[AGCAC[AGCACTCGCAGGGG	-251	
*****			
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	CTGGCACGTGAAAGGTC[GAGGCC[GACACGTGGAAGGGGCGCGTGGTGG	-201	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	CTGGCACGTGAAAGGTC[AATCTGGC[GACACGTGGAAGGGGCGCGTGGTGG	-201	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	CTGGCACGTGAAAGGTC[AATCTGGC[GACACGTGGAAGGGGACGTGGTGG	-201	
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TGTGGTCAACGACCAGTCAAACACACCCAACGGTG[CACACGAGCTTGT	-151	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TGTGGTCAACGACCAGTCAAACACACCCAACGGTG[AACACGAGCTTGT	-151	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TGTGGTCAACGACCAGTCAAACACACCCAACGGTG[AACACGAGCTTGT	-151	
*****			
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	TAGCTGCAGCAGCTTCTCGTTCTGGCAAAGTCATGACGTGCGTTAT	-101	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	TAGCTGCAGCAGCTTCTCGTTCTGGCAAAGTCATGACGTGCGTTAT	-101	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	TAGCTGCAGCAGCTTCTCGTTCTGGCAAAGTCATGACGTGCGTTAT	-101	
*****			
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	ATAGTATAAAATGCAGTAGCAGTCTTCGATCCATCACCACACCTCC	-51	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	ATAGTATAAAATGCAGTAGCAGTCTTCGATCCATCACCACACCTCC	-51	
Zpz_sc01172.1.g00170.1	ATAGTATAAAATGCAGTAGCAGTCTTCGATCCATCACCACACCTCC	-51	
*****			
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Zmw_sc01462.1.g00080.1	AATCCATATTAACAGTGTACTTGGAGGAGATTCAATT[TATCTGATCGAG	-1	
Zmw_sc02035.1.g00140.1	AATCCATATTAACAGTGTACTTGGAGGAGATTCAATT[CATCTGATCGAG	-1	
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*****			

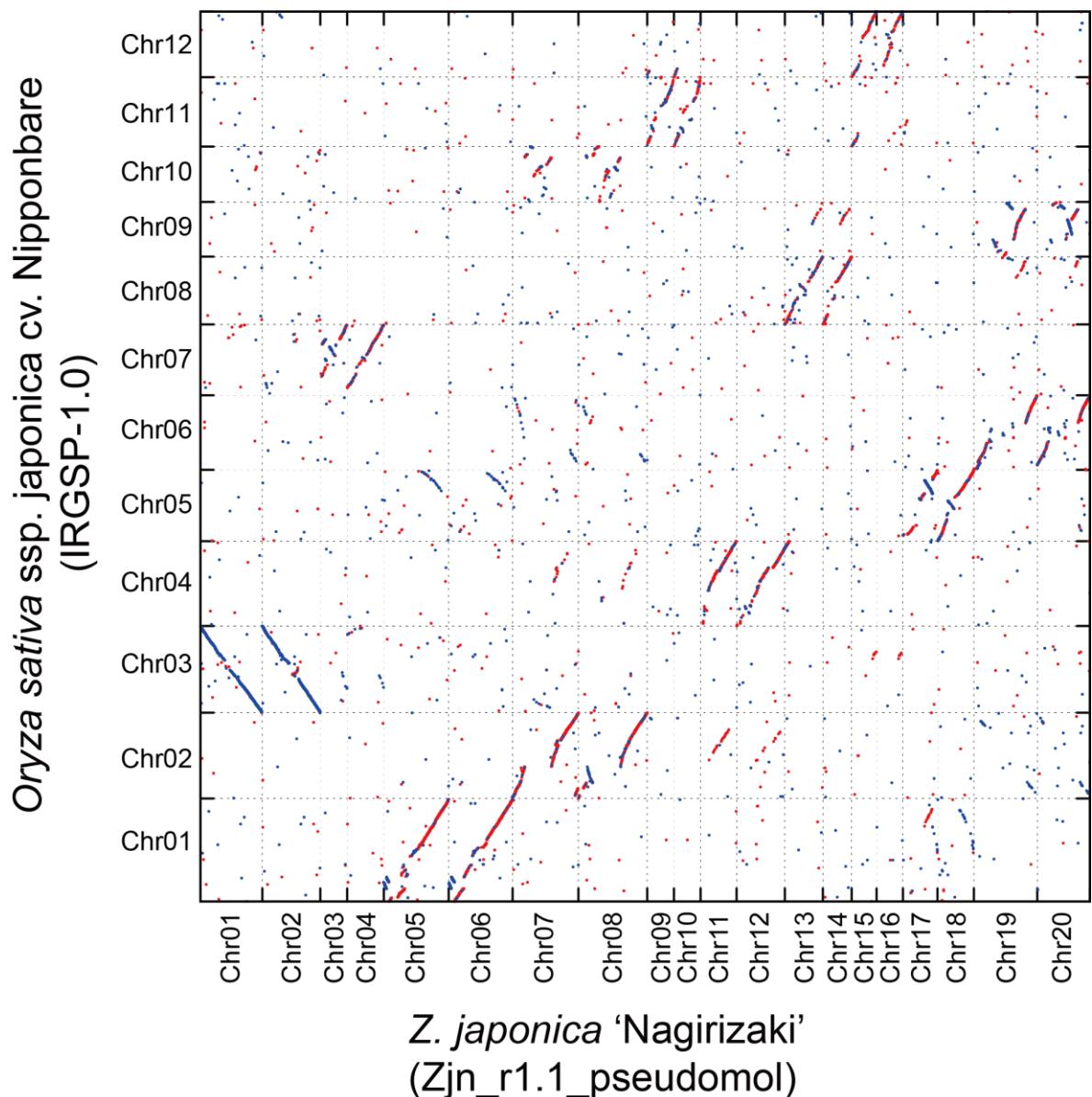
**Supplementary Figure S9.** Sequence alignment of the upstream regions of the *ANS1* genes in *Zoysia* species.

Sequence names starting with Zjn, Zmw, and Zpz represent sequences from *Z. japonica* ‘Nagirizaki’, *Z. matrella* ‘Wakaba’, and *Z. pacifica* ‘Zanpa’, respectively. Asterisk (\*) indicates identical sequence. Mutations are enclosed within a box and the two colors (red or green) indicate two types of *ANS1* genes in these three *Zoysia* species.

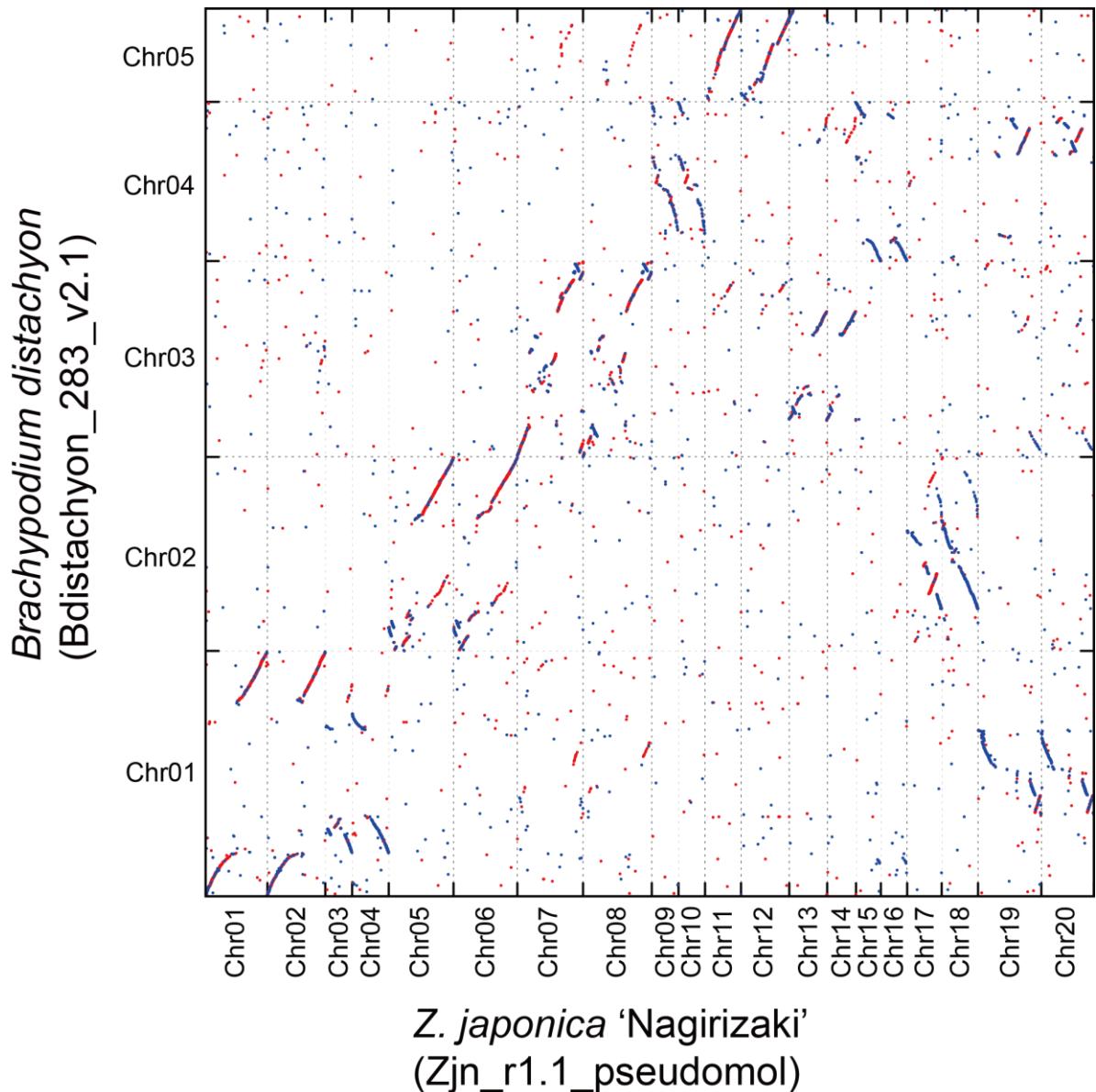


**Supplementary Figure S10.** Classification of the genes of *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki', *O. sativa*, *S. bicolor*, and *B. distachyon*.

The genes were classified using CD-hit with parameters -c=0.4, -G=0, and -aS=0.5. In *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki', the genes classified as transposable elements were excluded.



**Supplementary Figure S11.** Comparison between the *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' and *O. sativa* genomes. The translated protein sequences on the pseudomolecules of *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' were compared with those of *O. sativa* (IRGSP-1.0) using BLAST searches with an E-value cut-off of 1E-100. The hits with same strand were colored by red, while the hits with reverse strand were colored by blue.



**Supplementary Figure S12.** Comparison between the *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' and *B. distachyon* genomes. The translated protein sequences on the pseudomolecules of *Z. japonica* 'Nagirizaki' were compared with those of *B. distachyon* (*Bdistachyon\_283\_v2.0*) using BLAST searches with an E-value cut-off of 1E-100. The hits with same strand were colored by red, while the hits with reverse strand were colored by blue.